Osaka Gakuin University 2024-2025 Spring Semester

Japanese Labor Market and Employment

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Lesson:	Mondays & Thursdays 15:30-17:15
Subject code :	2031

Course Description:

This course is designed to study the rapidly changing labour market and employment situation in Japan and learn about the problems facing the government. By addressing some of the major issues Japanese companies face, students will learn about the current state of Japanese labour market and its environment surrounding workers of men and women, seniors and foreigners. Considering the challenges facing Japan will provide a good opportunity to think about the situation in your own country. Students will also have a better understanding of the different views on the Japanese work ethic.

Resources

Handouts will be provided in each class.

Evaluation

Assignments & participation (20%) One-minute presentation (10%) *Visiting Foreign Employment Center & opinion paper (10%) Research project (20%) Final exam (40%) *Visiting schedule will be announced later in class.

Notes:

No previous knowledge about Japanese labour market is required. Students with great interest in understanding the Japanese workforce get the most benefits from this class. Details of a field work, one-minute presentation, and research project will be given in class.

Course Schedule:

- Week 1: Course Introduction Overview of Japan's work environment Employment Status
- Week 2: Traditional employment practice Current periodic hiring system and its transformation Practice writing ES, taking SPI/Web test & interviews
- Week 3: Changing hiring policy and its concern Structural reform of employment system One-minute presentation for a Job interview
- Week 4: Issues facing the Japanese labour market Current issues at workplace-1 Death from overwork, harassment, *Hikikomori*, nursing, black company etc.
- Week 5: Changes in the Japanese labour market Current issues at workplace-2 Working hours, working conditions & environment
- Week 6: Dealing with globalization Current issues at workplace-3 Diversification, seniority vs merit, salary & benefits
- Week 7: Characteristics of Japan's labour market Labour population, unemployment rate, in-house trainings etc.

Week 8:	Trends in employment Employment of youth, seniors, retired & foreign workers Changes in female labour force and market participation
Week 9:	Employment disparities Wage gap by age, gender, and employment status: Gap between regular employees & non-regular employees
Week 10:	Transformation in employment-1 From baby boomers to digital generations Declining birth rate and aging population
Week 11:	Transformation in employment-2 Measures to counter labour shortages Utilization of foreign workers: working visa, status of residence
Week 12:	Changing labour market Promotion of work-life balance Housemakers to dual income family & DNKS Coexisting with Ai, foreign workers & issues to address
Week 13:	Research project & Final Exam